

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1 1. A method for providing seamless connection over a
2 communication network for a Systems Network Architecture
3 (SNA) session between a SNA Client and a remote SNA
4 server, said method comprising the steps of:

5 receiving at an access device for said
6 communications network and from said SNA client a request
7 for establishing a session with a SNA server that
8 provides services to said SNA client, said request
9 including an identification of the SNA client;

10 selecting a communication path within the
11 communication network to access said SNA server by
12 referring to a configuration table of said access device,
13 said configuration table comprising one or more
14 communication paths leading to one or more SNA servers
15 for each SNA client that is connected to said access
16 device; and

17 forwarding the session request to said SNA server
18 along the selected communication path.

1 2. The method of Claim 1, further comprising the step
2 of routing traffic associated with the session to the SNA
3 server via the selected communication path.

1 3. The method of Claim 2, wherein said step of
2 selecting a communication path further comprises the step
3 of selecting one server from among a plurality of servers
4 associated with the SNA client according to pre-

5 determined criteria selected from among network and
6 server performance, server availability, and load
7 balancing.

1 4. The method of Claim 3, wherein said SNA client and
2 an access device are connected on a Local Area Network,
3 and wherein said step of receiving a request for
4 establishing a session is preceded by the steps of:

5 receiving on said Local Area Network an Address
6 Resolution Protocol (ARP) request, said ARP request
7 comprising the Internet Protocol (IP) address of a server
8 the SNA client wants to access; and

9 sending an ARP response to the SNA client, said ARP
10 response comprising the Medium Access Control (MAC)
11 address of the access device on the Local Area Network.

12 5. The method of Claim 4, further comprising the step
13 of, for each SNA client, defining said configuration
14 table with an identification of the SNA client including
15 a SNA Logical Unit (LU) name, one or more communication
16 paths from the access device to the one or more servers
17 associated with said SNA client, and an identification of
18 said one or more servers including an Internet Protocol
19 (IP) address.

1 6. The method of Claim 5, wherein said step of defining
2 said configuration table further comprises the step of
3 specifying a default communication path to access a
4 server for SNA clients that are not identified in the
5 configuration table.

1 7. The method of Claims 6, wherein each server
2 comprises a configuration file comprising a list of SNA

3 clients for which the server provides services, and for
4 each of said SNA clients, a communication path within the
5 communication network between the access device and said
6 server, and wherein said step of defining a configuration
7 table further comprises the step of:

8 retrieving and consolidating the configuration files
9 of each of said server in a single configuration table
10 locally stored within the access device.

1 8. The method of Claim 7, wherein said SNA client is
2 identified by a SNA Logical Unit name, and said session
3 request comprises the SNA Logical Unit name of the SNA
4 client.

1 9. The method of Claim 8, wherein said communication
2 network is a Wide Area Network (WAN) based on a
3 networking technology from among Frame Relay (FR),
4 Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM), Switched Multi-megabit
5 Data Services (SMDS) or Integrated Services Digital
6 Network (ISDN).

1 10. The method of Claim 9, wherein said communication
2 paths are Permanent Virtual Circuits (PVCs) identified
3 within said WAN.

1 11. The method of Claim 10, wherein the access device
2 attaches one or more SNA clients by serial links and
3 Local Area Networks (LAN).

1 12. The method of Claim 11, wherein said SNA operates a
2 Telnet session with services from among a Telnet 3270
3 service and a Telnet 3270 enhanced service, and wherein
4 said server is a Telnet server and said SNA client

executes Telnet client services.

1 13. An access device for a communications network, said
2 access device comprising:

3 a receiving port for receiving a session request
4 from a connected SNA client;

5 a processing unit that selects a particular one of
6 at least one SNA server connected to the communications
7 network for routing said session request; and

8 a transmitting port for providing a session
9 connection between said SNA client and said particular
10 SNA server via a virtual circuit connecting said SNA
11 server with said access device across said communications
12 network.

13 14. The access device of Claim 13, further comprising a
14 configuration table that provides a list of SNA clients
15 and Internet Protocol addresses of associated SNA servers
16 that support said SNA clients along with a permanent
17 virtual link by which one of said associated SNA servers
18 may be connected to said SNA client when said session
19 request is received by said access device.

20 15. The access device of Claim 14, further comprising
21 means for providing Internet Protocol services including
22 an Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) that utilizes an IP
23 address of said SNA server that is included in an ARP
24 request message of said SNA client to determine which SNA
25 server to select.

26 16. The access device of Claim 15, wherein multiple SNA
27 servers support said SNA client and said processor
28 selects one of said multiple SNA servers to connect said

4 session request by evaluating one or more of a plurality
5 of criteria including network and server performance,
6 server availability, and load balancing.

1 17. The access device of Claim 16, wherein said
2 processing unit selects a default communication path
3 including a default SNA server when a SNA client
4 requesting a session is not identified within said
5 configuration table.

1 18. The access device of Claim 17, further comprising
2 logic for, in response to receiving an Address Resolution
3 Protocol (ARP) request comprising the Internet Protocol
4 (IP) address of a server the SNA client wants to access,
5 sending an ARP response to the SNA client, said ARP
6 response comprising the Medium Access Control (MAC)
7 address of the access device.

1 19. A network comprising:

2 at least one Systems Network Architecture (SNA)
3 client;

4 at least one SNA server; and

5 an access device for enabling a session between said
6 at least one SNA client and said at least one SNA server
7 by establishing a virtual circuit with said SNA server
8 across said network.

1 20. The network of Claim 19, wherein said access device
2 is connected to said at least one SNA client via a direct
3 link.

1 21. The network of Claim 19, wherein said access device
2 is connected to said at least one SNA client via a local
3 area network.

1 22. The network of Claim 19, wherein said access device
2 comprises:

3 a receiving port for receiving a session request
4 from said at least one SNA client;

5 a processing unit that selects a particular one of
6 said at least one SNA server for routing said session
7 request; and

8 a transmitting port for providing a session
9 connection between said at least one SNA client and said
10 particular SNA server via said virtual circuit.

1 23. The network of Claim 22, wherein said access device
2 further comprises a configuration table that provides a
3 list of SNA clients and Internet Protocol addresses of
4 associated SNA servers that support said SNA clients
5 along with a permanent virtual link by which one of said
6 associated SNA servers may be connected to said SNA
7 client when said session request is received by said
8 access device.

1 24. The network of Claim 23, wherein said access device
2 further comprises means for providing Internet Protocol
3 services including an Address Resolution Protocol (ARP)
4 that utilizes an IP address of an SNA server that is
5 included in an ARP request message of said SNA client to
6 determine which one of said at least one SNA server to
7 select.

1 25. The network of Claim 24, wherein multiple SNA
2 servers supports one of said SNA clients and said
3 processing unit of said access device selects one of said
4 multiple SNA servers to connect said session request by
5 evaluating one or more of a plurality of criteria
6 including network and server performance, server
7 availability, and load balancing.

1 26. The network of Claim 25, wherein said processing
2 unit selects a default communication path including a
3 default SNA server when a SNA client requesting a session
4 is not identified within said configuration table.

1 27. The network of Claim 26, wherein said access device
2 further comprises logic for, in response to receiving an
3 Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) request comprising the
4 Internet Protocol (IP) address of a server the SNA client

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be changed.

1 28. A computer program product comprising:

2 a computer readable medium; and

3 program instructions on said computer readable
4 medium for:

5 receiving from an SNA client a request for
6 establishing a session with a SNA server that provides
7 services to said SNA client, said request including an
8 identification of the SNA client;

9 selecting a communication path within the
10 communication network to access said SNA server by
11 referring to a configuration table of said access device,
12 said configuration table comprising one or more
13 communication paths leading to one or more SNA servers
14 for each SNA client that is connected to said access
15 device; and

16 forwarding the session request to said SNA server
17 along the selected communication path.

1 29. The computer program product of Claim 28, wherein
2 said program instructions for selecting a communication
3 path further comprises program instructions for selecting
4 one server from among a plurality of servers associated
5 with the SNA client according to pre-determined criteria
6 selected from among network and server performance,
7 server availability, and load balancing.

1 30. The computer program product of Claim 29, further
2 comprising program instructions for selecting a default
3 communication path to access a server for SNA clients

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